

KRISTIN MARIE BAKKE

Curriculum Vitae

April 2019

University College London
Department of Political Science

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Employment

Professor, Department of Political Science and the Program on European Social and Political Studies, University College London, Oct. 2016-present.

- *Senior Lecturer*, Oct. 2013-Sept. 2016.
- *Lecturer*, Sept. 2009-Sept. 2013.

Associate Research Professor, Peace Research Institute Oslo, Sept. 2016-present.

- *Associate Senior Researcher*, Jan. 2009-Dec. 2009, March 2015-Aug. 2016.
- *Associate Researcher*, Jan. 2008-Dec. 2008.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Leiden University, Aug. 2008-Sept. 2009.

Post-Doctoral Research Fellow, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, Sept. 2007-July 2008.

Education

PhD in Political Science, University of Washington, Seattle, 2007.

Fields: Comparative Politics, International Relations, Post-Communist Studies.

MA in Political Science, University of Washington, Seattle, 2003.

BA in Journalism and Political Science, Indiana University, Bloomington, 2000.

Semester Units in Philosophy and Theater Theory, University of Oslo (Norway), 1998.

One-Year Course in Political Science, Østfold College, Halden (Norway), 1997.

Book

Bakke, Kristin M. 2015. *Decentralization and Intrastate Struggles: Chechnya, Punjab, and Québec*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Recipient of the Conflict Research Society's Book of the Year Award, 2016.
- Reviewed in *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Politics*, and *Perspectives on Politics*.

Journal Articles

Bakke, Kristin M., Andrew Linke, John O'Loughlin, and Gerard Toal. 2018. "Dynamics of State-

Building after War: External-Internal Relations in Eurasian *de facto* States.” *Political Geography* 63 (March): 159-173.

Seymour, Lee J.M., Kristin M. Bakke, and Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham. 2016. “E Pluribus Unum, Ex Uno Plures: Competition, Violence, and Fragmentation in Ethnopolitical Movements.” *Journal of Peace Research* 53 (1): 3-18.

Bakke, Kristin M., John O’Loughlin, Gerard Toal, and Michael D. Ward. 2014. “Convincing State-Builders? Disaggregating Internal Legitimacy in Abkhazia.” *International Studies Quarterly* 58 (3): 591-607.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2014. “Help Wanted? The Mixed Record of Foreign Fighters in Domestic Insurgencies.” *International Security* 38 (4): 150-187.

Bakke, Kristin M., Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham, and Lee J.M. Seymour. 2012. “A Plague of Initials: Fragmentation, Cohesion, and Infighting in Civil Wars.” *Perspectives on Politics* 10 (2): 265-284.

Cunningham, Kathleen Gallagher, Kristin M. Bakke, and Lee J.M. Seymour. 2012. “Shirts Today, Skins Tomorrow: Dual Contests and the Effects of Fragmentation in Self-Determination Disputes.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56 (1): 57-93.

Ward, Michael D., Brian Greenhill, and Kristin M. Bakke. 2010. “The Perils of Policy by P-Value: Predicting Civil Conflicts.” *Journal of Peace Research* 47 (4): 1-13.

- Selected as the 2010 *JPR* Article of the Year.

Bakke, Kristin M., John O’Loughlin, and Michael D. Ward. 2009. “Reconciliation in Conflict-Affected Societies: Multilevel Modeling of Individual and Contextual Factors in the North Caucasus of Russia.” *Annals of American Association of Geographers* 99 (1): 1012-1021.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2009. “State, Society, and Separatism in Punjab.” *Regional and Federal Studies* 19 (2): 291-308.

Bakke, Kristin M., Xun Cao, John O’Loughlin, and Michael D. Ward. 2009. “Social Distance in Bosnia-Herzegovina and the North Caucasus Region of Russia: Inter and Intra-Ethnic Attitudes and Identities.” *Nations and Nationalism* 15 (2): 229-255.

Bakke, Kristin M., and Erik Wibbels. 2006. “Diversity, Disparity, and Civil Conflict in Federal States.” *World Politics* 59 (1): 1-50.

Book Chapters

Bakke, Kristin M. 2013. “Copying and Learning from Outsiders? Assessing Diffusion from Transnational Insurgents in the Chechen Wars.” In *Transnational Dynamics of Civil War*, ed. Jeffrey Checkel. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2010. “The Turn to Violence in Chechnya and Punjab: Self-Determination Struggles in Decentralized States.” In *Rethinking Violence*, ed. Adria Lawrence and Erica Chenoweth. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2010. “After the War Ends: Violence and Viability of Unrecognized States.” In *Unrecognized States in the International System*, ed. Nina Caspersen and Gareth Stansfield. London: Routledge.

Work in Progress

“When States Crack Down on Human Rights Defenders” (with Neil J. Mitchell and Hannah Smidt), article manuscript.

“Silencing Their Critics: How Effective Are Governments in Restricting Civil Society?” (with Neil J. Mitchell, Dominic Perera, and Hannah Smidt), article manuscript.

“Perceptions of Peace Agreements and Authority: Guatemala, Nepal, and Northern Ireland” (with Karin Dyrstad and Helga Malmin Binningsbø), article manuscript.

“Legacies of Wartime Institutions: Vigilantism and the State in Northern Ireland” (with Kit Rickard), article manuscript.

Shorter Works and Book Reviews

Bakke, Kristin M. 2017. “Critical Dialogues.” Review of *Nationalist Violence in Postwar Europe* by Luis De la Calle. *Perspectives on Politics* 15 (3): 786-790.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2012. Review of *Rebel Rulers: Insurgent Governance and Civilian Life during War* by Zachariah Chierian Mampilly. *Perspectives on Politics* 10 (4): 1129-1130.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2011. “Chechnya: A Military Suppression of a Secession at a Cost.” In *The Ashgate Research Companion to Secession*, ed. Aleksander Pavković and Peter Radan. Farnham, UK: Ashgate.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2011. Review of *Asymmetric Autonomy and the Settlement of Ethnic Conflicts* by Marc Weller and Katherine Nobbs, eds. *Journal of Peace Research* 48 (2): 269.

Bakke, Kristin M. 2010. Review of *The Robust Federation: Principles of Design* by Jenna Bednar. *The Journal of Politics* 72 (2): 599-600.

Bakke, Kristin M., 2010. Review of *State Collapse and Reconstruction in the Periphery: Political Economy, Ethnicity and Development in Yugoslavia, Serbia and Kosovo* by Jens Stilhoff Sørensen. *Nordisk Østforum* 24 (2): 224-227 (in Norwegian).

Bakke, Kristin M. 2009. “Beslan and the Study of Violence.” *Political Geography* 28 (1): 16-18.

Bakke, Kristin M., 2005. Review of *Religion, Civilization and Civil War* by Jonathan Fox. *International Studies Review* 7 (1): 87-89.

Media and Public Dissemination

“With Politicians Who Can’t Be Bothered to Read Peace Agreements, No Wonder Brexit Negotiations Are Such a Mess” (with Kit Rickard), *The Independent*, Feb. 2, 2019.

“Why Changing the Good Friday Agreement Because of Brexit Is Such a Dangerous Idea” (with Kit Rickard), *The Conversation*, Jan. 28, 2019.

“What Happens after Civil Wars End?” Talk at the Pint of Science Festival, London, May 24, 2016.

“What the People of Nagorno-Karabakh Think about the Future of Their Homeland” (with Lee J.M. Seymour), *The Conversation*, April 20, 2016.

“How ISIS Rule and Mobilization Matters for the Military Response to the Paris Attack,” UCL European Institute blog, Dec. 16, 2015.

“War and Peace... and Institutions: When Do Political Institutions Prevent, rather than Promote, Civil Wars?” (with Nils Metternich and Julian Wucherpfennig). Talk at Policy & Practice Series, University College London, Nov. 19, 2015.

“The Problem with Fragmented Insurgencies” (with Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour), *The Washington Post’s* Monkey Cage, May 13, 2015.

“Islamic State: No-one Wants to Talk to Terrorists, but We Always Do—and Sometimes It Works” (with Govinda Clayton), *The Conversation*, Oct. 14, 2014.

“Foreign Fighters Don’t Always Help,” *The Washington Post’s* Monkey Cage, May 28, 2014.

- Follow-up interview in “Frivillige krigere forlenger krigen” by Per Anders Johansen, *Aftenposten*, May 30, 2014 (in Norwegian).

“Splittet opposisjon,” *Aftenposten*, Nov. 19, 2012 (in Norwegian).

“When the Enemy of My Enemy Is Not My Friend: Why Rebels Sometimes Target Their Own.” Talk at TEDxUCL, June 3, 2012.

“Folkets makt: Hva kan revolusjonene i Øst-Europa i 1989 fortelle oss om dagens demonstrasjoner i Egypt?” *Verdens Gang*, Feb. 3, 2011 (in Norwegian).

Workshops Organized

Workshop on “Challenges to Global Governance: Conflict, Contagion, and Citizens’ Rights,” Global Governance Institute, University College London, Feb. 2019.

Academic-practitioner workshop on “Conflict and Governance: Working with Informal Institutions during and after War,” Global Governance Institute, University College London, June 2018.

Academic-practitioner workshop on “Institutions in Conflicted and Fragile States,” Global Governance Institute, University College London, Oct. 2017.

Academic-practitioner workshop on “Restrictions on Civil Society and the Free Flow of Information,” Global Governance Institute, University College London, May 2017.

Academic-practitioner workshop on “Perceptions of Security and Governance in *de facto* and Partially Recognized States” (ESRC-funded), University College London, Sept. 2014.

Workshop on “Shaping the Territory in Scotland, Catalonia, and Flanders” (with Claire Colomb and John Tomaney), European Institute, University College London, Nov. 2013.

Policy Outreach

Invited presentation on “Decentralization and Syria.” Workshop on “Syria and Global Security: A Multilateral Dialogue Project on Transition and Post-War Syria,” organized by the Geneva Center for Security Policy and the Omran Center for Strategic Studies, Caux, Switzerland, Feb. 2018.

Invited presentation on “Public Attitudes and Prospects for a Peace Settlement in Nagorno-Karabakh,” Foreign and Commonwealth Office (UK), June 2016, and the British Academy, June 2016.

Invited presentation on “Decentralization as ‘Peace Preserving’?” Foreign and Commonwealth Office (UK), May 2016, and academic/practitioner workshop at the University of Birmingham, Feb. 2016.

Invited presentation/report on “Foreign Fighters: Assessing Their Influence at Home and Abroad.” Workshop on “Future Trends,” organized by the National Intelligence Council (US), Development, Concepts and Doctrine Centre, Ministry of Defense (UK), and Oxford University, June 2015.

Invited presentation on “Foreign Fighters: The Possible Perils of Helping Hands,” Strategic Early Warning, Cabinet Office (UK), July 2014.

Invited participation at conference on “Countries at Risk,” Strategic Early Warning Unit, Cabinet Office (UK), June 2014.

Invited presentation on “Preserving Peace? Decentralization and Intrastate Struggles” at the Conference on Human Rights and the Question of Democratization and Federalism in Iran, the European Parliament, Brussels, April 2009.

Conference Papers

“Legacies of Wartime Institutions: Vigilantism and the State in Northern Ireland” (with Kit Rickard), Conference of the Conflict Research Society, Birmingham, September 2018; Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Toronto, March 2019.

“Attitudes to Peace: Public Opinion in Three Post-Conflict Countries” (with Karin Dyrstad and Helga Malmin Binningsbø). Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Atlanta, March 2016; Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, Sept. 2017.

“When States Crack Down on Human Rights Defenders” (with Neil J. Mitchell and Hannah Smidt). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Sept. 2016.

“Building One State, Jeopardizing Another? *De facto* Statehood and Prospects for a Settlement in Nagorno-Karabakh.” The European Peace Science Conference, Milan, June 2016.

“Bringing the State Back in, Again: How State Organization Shapes Paths of Resistance” (with Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour). Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Philadelphia, March 2016.

“International Commitments, Accountability, and the Political Control of Civil Society” (with Neil J. Mitchell and Hannah Smidt). Conference of the Conflict Research Society, Canterbury, Sept. 2015.

“Legacies of Violence: Security Sector Trust and Authority in Nagorno-Karabakh.” The Pan-European Conference on International Relations, Giardini Naxos, Italy, Sept. 2015.

“The Internal Dynamics of Armed Groups and Opposition Movements: Implications for Policy” (with Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour). Conference of the European Network for Conflict Research, Bonn, March 2015.

“External Patrons, Violence, and Internal Legitimacy in *de facto* States: Abkhazia, Nagorno-Karabakh, South Ossetia, and Transdniestria Compared” (with John O’Loughlin, Andrew Linke, and

Gerard Toal). General Conference of the European Political Science Association, Edinburgh, June 2014; FLASCO-ISA Joint International Conference, Buenos Aires, July 2014; Conference of the Conflict Research Society, Leeds, Sept. 2014; OxPeace Conference, Oxford, May 2016.

“E Pluribus Unum, Ex Uno Plures? Correlates and Causes of Fragmentation in Ethnopolitical Movements” (with Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour). Conference of the European Network for Conflict Research, Istanbul, April 2014.

“From War-Making to State-Making in *de facto* States: The Effects of War-Time Fragmentation on Post-War Violence.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Aug. 2013; Conference of the Conflict Research Society/European Network for Conflict Research, Colchester, Sept. 2013; Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, Feb. 2015.

“From War-Making to State-Making in *de facto* States: The Case of Transdnistria.” Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, April 2013.

“The Viability of *de facto* States: Post-War Developments and Internal Legitimacy in Abkhazia (with John O’Loughlin and Michael D. Ward). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, Sept. 2011; World Convention of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2012.

“A Typology of Fragmentation” (with Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour). Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Montréal, March 2011; Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, Sept. 2011.

“Copying and Learning from Outsiders? Diffusion from Transnational Insurgents in the Chechen Wars.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., Sept. 2010.

“After the War Ends: Violence and Viability of Unrecognized States.” Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, Feb. 2010.

“Shirts Today, Skins Tomorrow: The Effects of Fragmentation on Civil War Processes and Outcomes” (with Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour). Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, New York, Feb. 2009; Annual Convention of International Studies Association, New Orleans, Feb. 2010.

“The Turn to Violence in Chechnya and Punjab: Separatist Struggles in Decentralized States.” World Convention of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2008; Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, Aug. 2008.

“Transnational Insurgents and Domestic Rebel Movement’s Goals and Strategies.” Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, March 2008.

“Separatism and Center-Region Relations in Chechnya, Punjab, and Québec.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Aug. 2007.

“Social Distance in Bosnia and the North Caucasus Region of Russia” (with Michael D. Ward, John O’Loughlin, and Xun Cao). World Convention of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2007.

“Cooperation without Trust in Conflict-Ridden Societies: Survey Results from Bosnia and the North Caucasus” (with Michael D. Ward, John O’Loughlin, and Xun Cao). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Sept. 2006.

“Democratic Competition, Decentralization, and Divided States.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., Sept. 2005.

“Chechnya: Revolution or Separatist Conflict?” Presented at the Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Honolulu, March 2005.

“Inequality, Ethnic Diversity, and Conflict in Federal States” (with Erik Wibbels). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Sept. 2004; the Norwegian Annual Political Science Conference, Hurdalsjøen, Jan. 2005; Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, San Diego, March 2006.

“Federalism in Russia and India: A Means for Managing Conflict in Multiethnic States?” Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Montréal, March 2004.

“State Framing and Social Movement Impact: The Committee of Soldiers’ Mothers from Gorbachev to Putin.” Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Portland, Feb. 2003.

Invited Academic Talks and Workshops

- Seminar, Statecraft and Security Research Group, Department of International Relations, London School of Economics, December 2018.
- Workshop on “Academic Research on Conflict and Contention,” London School of Economics, June 2018.
- Workshop on “The Islamic State in Retreat,” London School of Economics, May 2018.
- Workshop on “Individuals in Conflict-affected Societies,” Oslo, May 2018.
- Seminar, School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Glasgow, Jan. 2018.
- Workshop on “Political Dissent: Causes, Tactics, and Outcomes,” Department of Government, University of Essex, Colchester, Dec. 2017.
- IR Research Colloquium, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford, Nov. 2017.
- Seminar, School of Government and Public Policy, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, March 2017.
- Seminar, Conflict Research Group, Department of Government, London School of Economics, March 2017.
- Workshop on “Russia and the ‘de facto’ States in the former Soviet Space: Explorations in Patron-Client Relationships,” Norwegian University Centre St. Petersburg, Russia, April 2017.
- Workshop, Lehrstuhl Politische Wissenschaft IV, University of Mannheim, May 2017.
- Department Seminar, Center for Comparative and International Studies, ETH Zurich, Dec. 2016.
- Workshop, Political Sciences Department, University of Genoa, June 2016.
- Workshop, Department of Politics, York University, March 2016.
- Seminar, Department of Politics and International Studies, University of Warwick, Coventry, Oct. 2015.
- Workshop, Department of Government, University of Essex, Colchester, June 2015.
- Seminar, Department of Government, University of Essex, Colchester, June 2015.
- Workshop on “Sovereignty under Threat,” Weiser Center for Emerging Democracies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, May 2015.
- Seminar, Department of Political Science, University of Washington, Seattle, Feb. 2015.
- Seminar, Department of Political Science, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Aug. 2014.
- Workshop, Lehrstuhl Politische Wissenschaft IV, University of Mannheim, Sept. 2014.
- Workshop, International Relations and European Studies Department, Central European

- University, Budapest, June 2013.
- Workshop, Center for Comparative and International Studies, ETH Zurich, May 2013.
- Seminar, Department of Government, University of Essex, Colchester, Nov. 2012.
- Seminar, School of Politics and International Relations, University of Kent, Canterbury, Feb. 2011.
- Seminar, Department of Politics and International Studies, SOAS, London, Jan. 2011.
- Seminar, Nuffield College, Oxford University, Nov. 2010.
- Seminar, Department of International Relations, University of Sussex, Brighton, Oct. 2010.
- Seminar, Mellon Sawyer Seminar Series, University of London, May 2010.
- Workshop on “Transnationalism, Mechanisms, and Civil War,” Greenberg House (Syracuse University), Washington D.C., Oct. 2008.
- Invited response, plenary lecture of the Political Geography Specialty Group, Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers, Boston, April 2008.
- Seminar, Program on Order, Conflict and Violence, Yale University, New Haven, March 2008.
- Seminar, Belfer Center, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, Feb. 2008.
- Seminar, Identity Politics Working Group, MIT, Cambridge, MA, Nov. 2007.
- Workshop on “Power-Sharing and Democratic Governance in Divided Societies,” Peace Research Institute Oslo, Aug. 2006.
- Workshop on “Decentralization, Federalism, and Conflict,” Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity, Oxford University, Oct. 2006.
- Seminar, Montréal Research Group on Ethnic Conflict, McGill University, Montréal, Nov. 2005.
- Seminar, Institut Québécois des Hautes Études Internationales, Laval University, Québec, Oct. 2005.

Grants and Fellowships

- Norwegian Research Council: PI for project on “Street-Level Autocrats: Individual Decisions with Collective Consequences” (~ NOK 9,730,000), with Marianne Dahl (Co-PI), Scott Gates (Co-PI), Håvard Mogleiv Nygård (Co-PI), and Pavel Baev (Co-PI), 2018-2021.
- National Science Foundation (US) and the Economic and Social Research Council (UK): PI for project on “The Geopolitical Orientations of Russia’s Neighboring State Populations” (~ USD 660,000 + GBP 411,000), with John O’Loughlin (Co-PI) and Gerard Toal (Co-PI), 2018-2021.
- British Academy: PI for project on “International Commitments, Accountability, and the Political Control of Civil Society” (~ GBP 9,900), with Neil J. Mitchell (Co-PI), 2016-2017.
- Norwegian Research Council: Co-I for project on “Attitudes for Peace: Post-Conflict Public Opinion” (~ NOK 7,000,000), with Karin Dyrstad (PI), Helga Malmin Binningsbø (Co-PI), and Arne Eide (Co-I), 2015-2018.
- Economic and Social Research Council (UK): PI for project on “After the War Ends: Violence in Unrecognized States” (~ GBP 99,000), 2012-2014.
- International Studies Association: Catalytic Research Grant for workshop on “Exploring Actors in Ethnic Conflict,” with Kathleen G. Cunningham and Lee J.M. Seymour, 2009.
- Harvard University, Belfer Center: Post-Doctoral Fellowship, 2007-2008.
- University of Washington: Dissertation Writing Fellowship, 2007.
- National Science Foundation (US): Doctoral Dissertation Research Grant, 2005-2006.
- Chr. Michelsen Institute (Norway): “Nationalgaven” Scholarship, 2005-2006.
- University of Washington: Chester Fritz Grant for International Exchanges, 2005.
- Norwegian Research Council: International Stipend for Studies at the Pushkin Institute of Russian Language in Moscow, summers 2002 and 2004 (declined 2004).

Research Skills

- Languages: Norwegian (native), English (fluent), Russian (intermediate), German (intermediate), Dutch (basic), French (basic).
- Field research and/or surveys: Russia, spring 2005; Canada, fall 2005; India, winter 2006; Transdnistria, fall 2012; Nagorno-Karabakh, spring 2013; Abkhazia, fall 2013; Guatemala, spring 2016; Northern Ireland, spring 2016 and fall 2018.
- Statistical programs: Stata and affiliated programs.

Courses Designed and Taught

- Conflict Resolution and Post-War Development (postgraduate), UCL.
- Political Violence and Intrastate Conflicts (undergraduate), UCL.
- International Relations Theories (undergraduate), UCL.
- Introduction to Research Design (postgraduate), Leiden University.
- Conflict Resolution and Reconstruction (postgraduate), Leiden University.
- Qualitative Research Methods (postgraduate), Leiden University.
- Collective Violence and the State (undergraduate), University of Washington, Seattle.

PhD Students (UCL)

- Melanie Garson, “The Third Pillar: Supporting Settlements to End Protracted Conflicts” (primary supervisor), 2009-2017.
- Jennifer Hodge, “Theorizing the Transformative Quality of Transitional Justice Processes” (primary supervisor, co-supervision), 2018-present.
- Andreas Juon, “Status Equalization, Threat Alleviation, or Reification? The Effects of Ethno-Accommodation on the Salience of Ethnic Identities” (primary supervisor), 2016-present.
- Sarah Leo, “Carrots vs. Sticks: How Should Governments Deal with Terrorist Violence?” (secondary supervisor), 2015-present.
- Dominic Perera, “Civic Space, Civil Society, and Citizen Action: Responses to a Declining Environment for Civic Activism” (primary supervisor, co-supervision), 2017-present.
- Kit Rickard, “Cooperation or Competition: How External Support Shapes Rebel Behavior in Intrastate Conflict” (primary supervisor), 2017-present.
- Hannah Smidt, “The Impact of International Peacekeeping on Election-Related Violence in Post-Civil War Countries” (primary supervisor, co-supervision), 2013-2017.
- Beth Souris, “Transnational Ethnic Groups and Civil Conflict: The Impact of the Karen’s Transnational Ethnic Kin Groups on the KNU Insurgency in Myanmar” (secondary supervisor), 2012-present.

Academic Service

- REF Lead, Department of Political Science, UCL, 2018-present.
- Thematic Director for Global Security, Global Governance Institute, UCL, 2016-present.
- Chair of Exam Board, European Social and Political Studies, UCL, 2010-2013, 2016-present.
- Member of Teaching Review Committee, Department of Political Science, UCL, 2016-2017.
- Departmental Tutor, European Social and Political Studies, UCL, 2013-2016.
- Member of undergraduate program and PPE strategy group, Department of Political Science, UCL, 2011-2013.
- Member of the PhD Upgrade Committee, Department of Political Science, UCL, 2010-2011.
- Member of the European Social and Political Studies’ steering committee, UCL, 2009-present.

- Member of the MA Admissions Committee, Leiden University, 2008-2009.
- Member of the MA in IR and Diplomacy Education Committee, Leiden University, 2008-2009.

Service to the Discipline

- Associate Editor, *Journal of Peace Research*, 2012-present (Editorial Committee since 2010).
- Member of Advisory Board, *Nations and Nationalism*, 2012-present.
- Member of Editorial Board, *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 2014-present.
- Member of Council, Conflict Research Society, UK, 2014-present.
- Member-at-large, the International Studies Association's Governing Council, 2018-2019.
- Mentor, Pay It Forward workshop, Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Toronto, March 2019.
- Member of Management Committee, European Network for Conflict Research, 2013-2016.
- External Examiner at PhD defense: Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim (2011); University of Oslo (2012; 2014; 2018); School of African and Oriental Studies, London (2013); London School of Economics (2016; 2018); University of St. Andrews (2017); Uppsala University (2017), London School of Economics (2018).
- Reviewer, *American Political Science Review*; *British Journal of Political Science*; *Comparative Political Studies*; *Conflict, Security and Development*; *International Area Studies Review*; *International Security*; *International Studies Perspectives*; *International Studies Quarterly*; *International Organization*; *Irish Political Studies*; *Journal of Conflict Resolution*; *Journal of Global Security Studies*; *Journal of Peace Research*; *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*; *Nations and Nationalism*; *Perspectives on Politics*; *Political Geography*; *Problems of Post-Communism*; *Research & Politics*; *Security Studies*; *Terrorism and Political Violence*; *World Politics*; Palgrave; Carnegie; British Academy; Economic and Social Research Council; National Science Foundation; Swedish Research Council, Swiss National Science Foundation.

Professional Associations

American Political Science Association (APSA), British Conflict Research Society (CRS), European Political Science Association (EPSA), International Studies Association (ISA).